

1800W/1500W Li-Ion Diamond™ Series Battery Charger Data Sheet

Description:

Green Watt Power's 1800W/1500W Diamond™ Series universal Li-ion battery on-board and off board chargers are designed with ultra-high efficiency. The extraordinary performance of low power dissipation directly results in higher reliability and longer lifetime of the charger. This series of chargers offer solid and safe power conversions for use in e-vehicles, e-motorcycles, e-boats, e-machines, and similar applications.

Features:

- Universal AC Input: 90 – 264V.
- Output power: 1800W @ 230Vnom
1500W @ 120Vnom.
- Ultra wide DC output voltage: 43– 86V.
- High efficiency: Up to 92%.
- All-Around Protections: OVP, OCP, SCP, OTP.
- Fan cooled for ambient temperature operation to:
60°C without handle; 50 °C with handle.
- CAN communication.
- LED Status indicator.
- IP67 waterproof rating.
- Available in two compact mechanical versions:
 - Fixed ON-board mounting and
 - portable OFF-board version with handle.
- Optional 12V/60W AUX ouput.



Model Selection Table

AC Input Voltage	DC Output			Efficiency (typ.)	Model Number * (factory number *)	Mechanical Design
	Power Max.	Voltage	Current			
90 – 264V	1.5kW @ 120Vnom (90 – 180V)	43 – 86V	0 – 21.5A	90% @ 120Vnom	EVC-84-1800M (PLD1800-EVCS55-84M)	Connector version, No Handle
	1.8kW @ 230Vnom (180 – 264V)			92% @ 230Vnom	EVC-84-1800 (PLD1800-EVCS55-84)	Connector version, Includes Handle
					EVC-84-1800MW (PLD1800-EVCS55-84MW)	Flying lead version, No Handle
					EVC-84-1800W (PLD1800-EVCS55-84W)	Flying lead version, Includes Handle

Note: *Add a -12 Suffix to Model number for optional isolated 12V/5A Auxiliary Output.
For example: EVC-84-1800M-12 (PLD1800- EVCS55-84M-12)

General Condition: 25°C ambient, input 230VAC @ full load unless noted.

Input Specification		
Input Voltage	90 – 264VAC	
Input Frequency	47 – 63Hz	
Input Current Max.	14.5A @120VAC	9.5A @230VAC
Power Factor (min./typical)	0.97 / 0.98 @120VAC	0.96 / 0.98 @230VAC
Efficiency at full load (min./typical)	89% / 90% @120VAC	91% / 92% @230VAC
Output Specification		
Output Voltage	43– 86V (±1V)	
Output Current	0 – 21.5A (±0.5A)	
Voltage Accuracy	±0.4V	
Output Power	1500W @ 120Vnom and 1800W @ 230Vnom input voltage	
Optional 12V Aux. Output (-12 suffix)	Output Current 5A (isolated from main power output)	
Current Ripple	±15% lout max., during constant current mode. Measurement is done by 20MHz bandwidth oscilloscope. (Test under the condition of rated input and rated output).	
Communication	CAN	
Turn On Delay	5.0s max. @ Full Load	
Protection	OVP, OCP, SCP, OTP	
Input Under Voltage Protection (UVP)	The charger shuts down when Vin drops to 80VAC (±5V) and auto-recovers when Vin raises above 90VAC (±5V)	
Output Over Voltage Protection (OVP)	OVP protection is triggered when the charger output voltage is between 88 and 105Vdc. When fault is removed, recycle AC input to return to normal operation.	
Battery Under Voltage Protection	When the battery voltage is lower than 40V (±2V), the charger will not work. When the fault is removed, recycle the AC input to return to normal operation.	
Short Current Protection (SCP)	With the output in short-circuit mode, the power supply will not be damaged. After removal of the fault condition, the charger will resume normal operation.	
Output Overcurrent Protection	When output current exceeds 23A for >2 seconds, output overcurrent protection is triggered. After fault condition is removed, charger resumes normal operation.	
Reverse Polarity Protection	If the charger is connected in reverse polarity, it goes into self-protection mode and resumes normal operation once the fault condition is removed.	
Timing protection	After the power output reaches 12hrs (±1hr), the charger enters timing protection mode. Recycle the AC input to return to normal.	
Over Temperature Protection	Without Handle: Unit enters thermal protection when Tcase reaches 85°C ±5°C; auto-recovery with Tcase at or below 75°C ±5°C. Including Handle: Unit enters thermal protection when Tcase reaches 75°C ±5°C; auto-recovery with Tcase at or below 70°C ±5°C	
Max. Case Temperature Range (see also derating curve for max load)	Without Handle: -40°C to +80°C Including Handle: -40°C to +60°C	
Storage Temperature Range	-40°C to +85°C	
Cooling	Fan Cooling	
Surge Protection	1kV DM / 2kV CM	
Isolation Test Voltage	Prim. to Sec.: 3000VAC / Prim. to Earth: 1500VAC / Sec. to Earth: 500VAC Condition: Leakage current 10mA max. duration 60s max.	
Intrusion & Moisture Protection	IP67 (as of Nov.2023. Earlier Version had Fan rated at IP54). Excludes IEC-C20 connector; mating IEC connector is to match charger rating..	

Immunity (Designed to meet):

- EN61000-3-2: Harmonic Current Emission.
- EN61000-3-3: Voltage Fluctuations and Flicker.
- EN61000-4-2: ESD 8kV Air Discharge, 4kV Contact Discharge, Criteria B.
- EN61000-4-3: Radio-Frequency Electromagnetic Field Susceptibility Test-Rs Level 3, Criteria A.
- EN61000-4-4: Electrical Fast Transient/Burst-EFT 1kV, Criteria B.
- EN61000-4-5: Surge Immunity Test, AC Power Line: Line to Line 1kV; Line to Earth 2kV Criteria B.
- EN61000-4-6: Conducted Radio Frequency Disturbance Test-CS Level 3, Criteria A.
- EN61000-4-8: Power Frequency Magnetic Field Test 3A/m, Criteria A.
- EN61000-4-11: Voltage Dips, Criteria B.
- EMI: Test with the system.

Safety (Designed to meet):

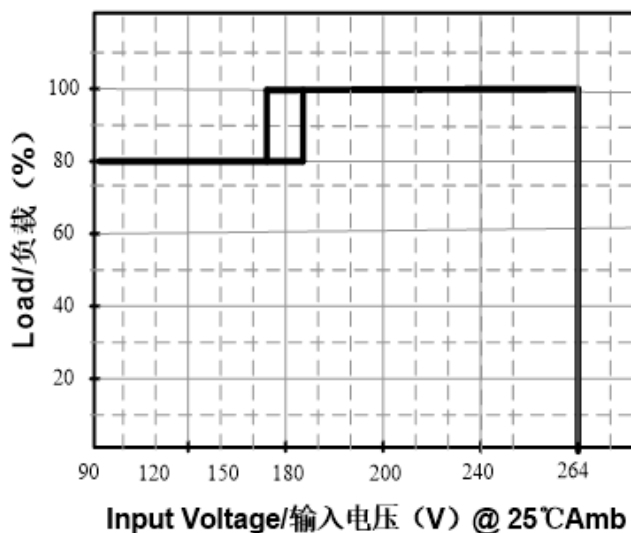
EN60335 & UL62368

Communication Protocol:

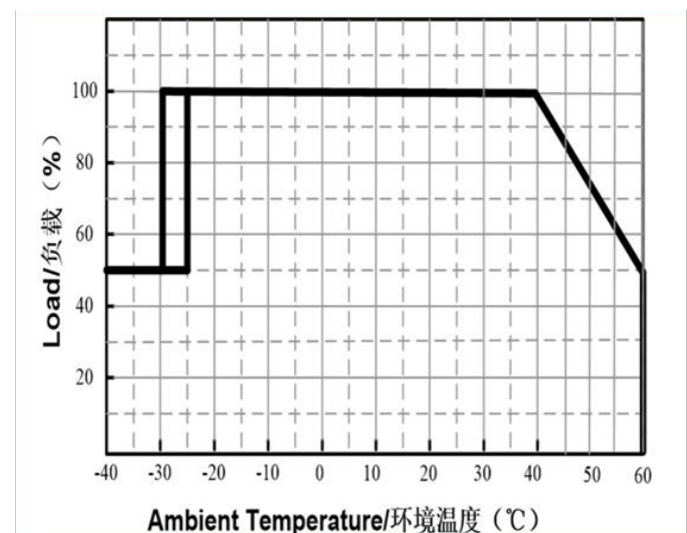
The charger has CAN communication function with a baud rate of 500kbit. The charger does not have a terminal resistor by default, it is optional. Please ask factory for our standard CAN communication protocol or if you have your own communication, you can provide us with your specific protocol for evaluation.

Derating Curves

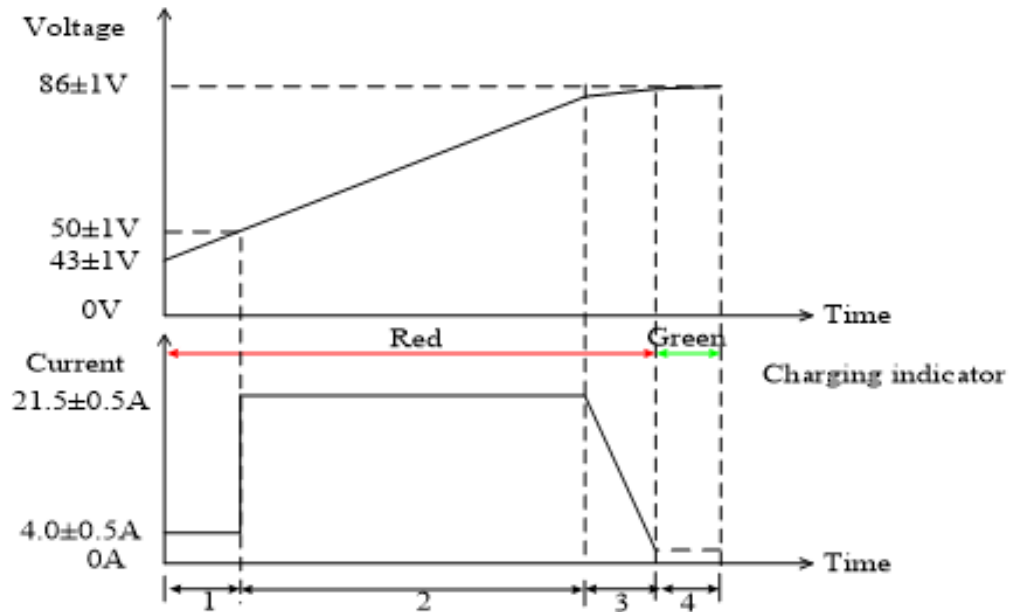
Input Voltage vs. Load



Temp vs. Load



Typical Charge Curves



Notes:

1. The charging curve is based on the charging request, output current and voltage, sent by the BMS. When the requested current and voltage received are higher than the maximum output capacity of the charger, the charger outputs the current and voltage based on its own maximum output capacity.
2. When the BMS board sends a command to inform the completion of charging, the charger finished charging and the LED color changes to continuous green.
3. When battery voltage is at $86V (\pm 1V)$, the charger enters constant voltage mode (full charging voltage can be adjusted between 84 and 86V). When battery voltage is between $43 - 85V (\pm 1V)$, the charger operates in constant current mode.
4. When the battery voltage is higher than $43V (\pm 1V)$ and less than $50V (\pm 1V)$, charger enters the pre-charge stage, and the output current is $4A (\pm 0.5A)$
5. Derating conditions should be considered for the actual output current.

LED Status Indicator:

The LED indicator shows the charging status by color:

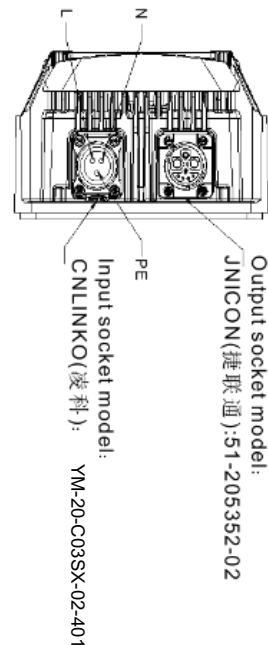
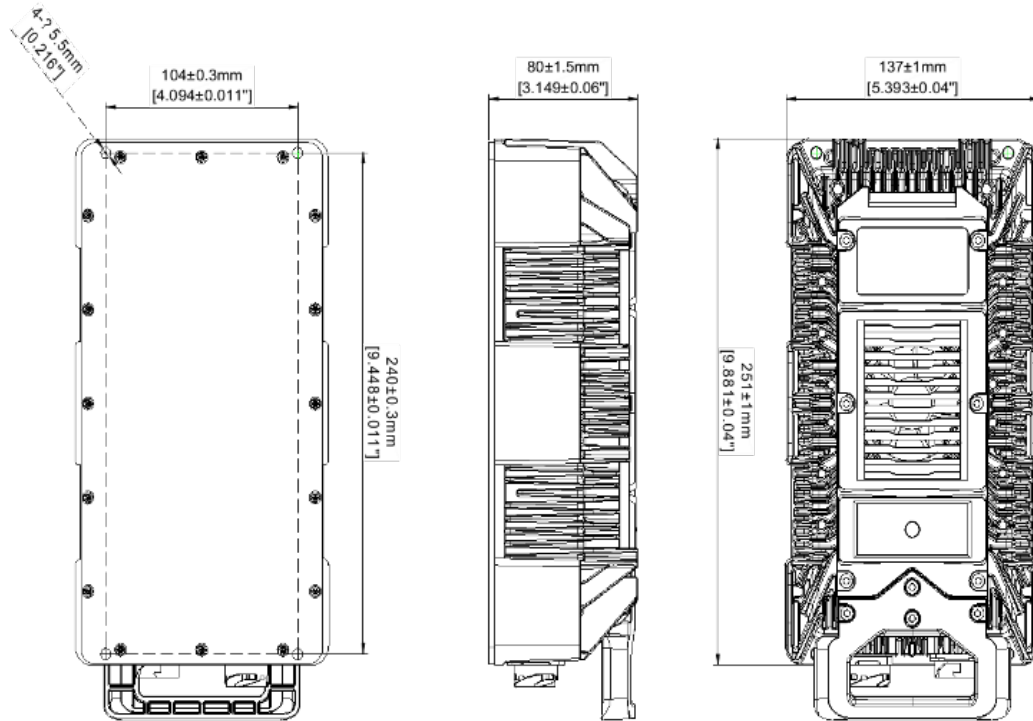
Battery Status	LED Indicator
Battery disconnected	Flashing GREEN
Battery fully charged (charging current $< 400mA \pm 200mA$)	GREEN
Battery charging (charging current $> 800mA \pm 200mA$)	RED
Fault Condition (OVP, UVP, Short Circuit, OTP, OCP, RPP)	Flashing RED

Note: During short-circuit protection, it is normal for the LED to blink from green to off and then to red again for a short time, which does not affect the protection function. It's normal for the LED to change to red when the output current is 600mA to 1000mA, because it is within the range of its hysteresis.

MECHANICAL DATA

On-Board Connector Version:

(See also description of connectors)

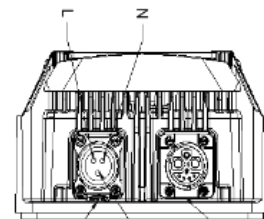
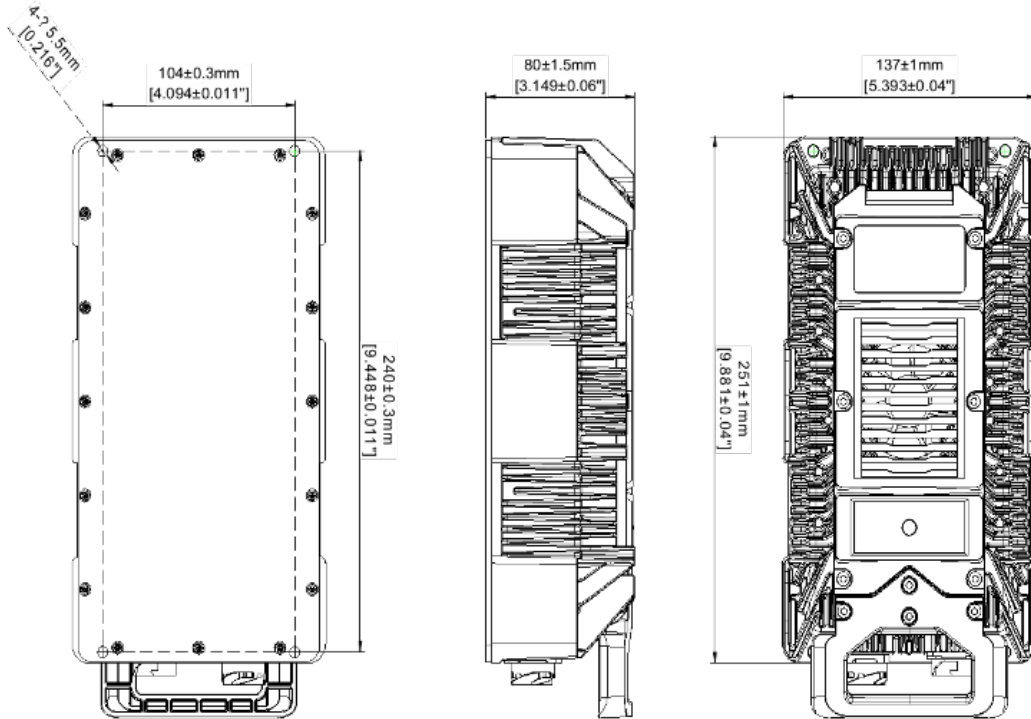


Mechanical	Fan-type No Handle
Dimensions (L x W x H)	251 x 137 x 80 mm 9.88 x 5.39 x 3.15 in
Weight	3.8kg / 8.38 lbs.

MECHANICAL DATA

Off-Board Connector Version:

(See also description of connectors)



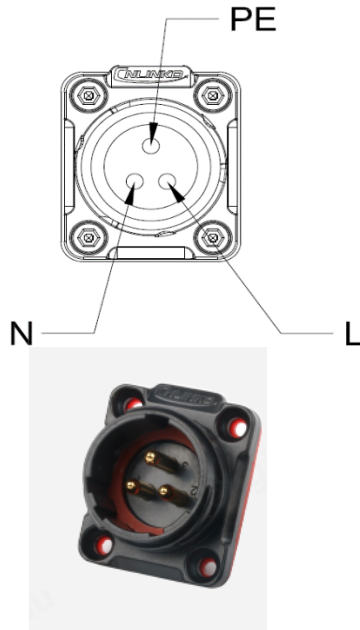
Mechanical	Fan-type with Handle
Dimensions (L x W x H)	277 x 137 x 80 mm 10.91 x 5.39 x 3.15 in
Weight	4.0kg / 8.82 lbs.

CONNECTOR DETAILS: On & Off Board Connector Version:

Charger Side Connector Details

AC connector on Charger:

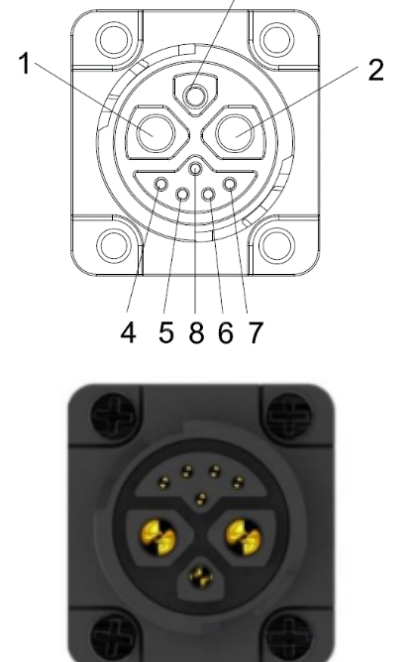
CNLINKO, YM-20-C03SX-02-401 (3 pin, male)



DC/Signal connector on Charger:

Jnicon, 51-205352-02 (Female 2+1+5 pins)

Pin	Function	Wire
1	BAT+	10AWG
2	BAT-	10AWG
3	12V+ / NC	20AWG
4	Wake up / NC	22AWG
5	Wake up / NC	22AWG
6	CAN_H	22AWG
7	CAN_L	22AWG
8	12V- / NC	20AWG



Customer Side Mating Connector Info

(will be provided with samples; for volume orders, customer must source separately).

AC mating connector (not provided):

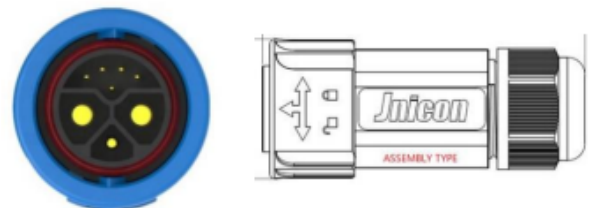
CNLINKO, YM-20-J03PE-02-001 (3 pin, female)

<http://www.cnlinkousa.com/where-to-buy.html>

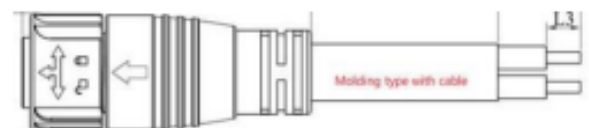


DC/Signal mating connector (not provided):

Jnicon, 51-105311-01 (Assembly, 2+1+5 pins)



Jnicon, 51-105311-01-0001 (Molding option)

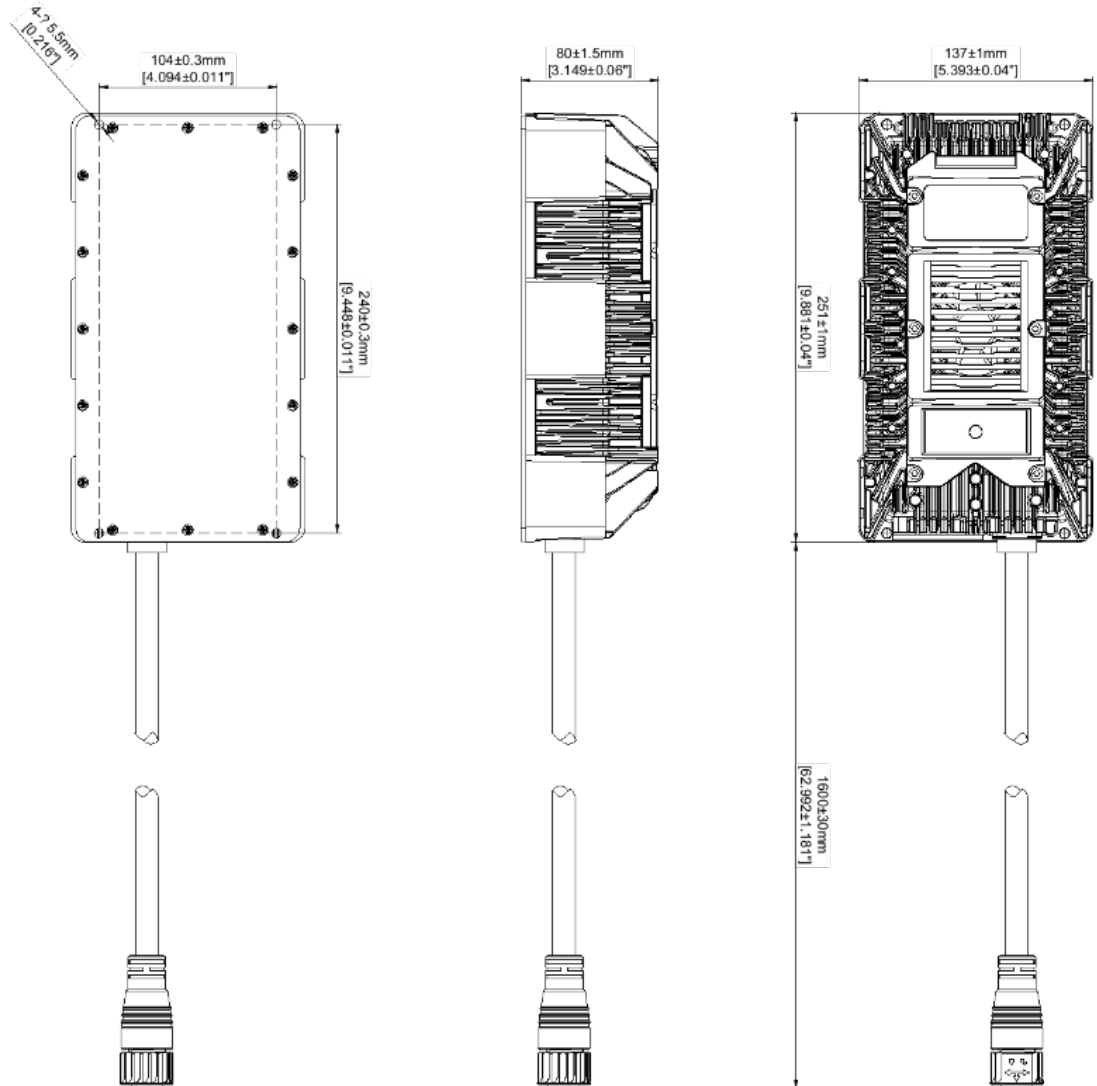


https://www.jniconconnector.com/buy-M23_self_locking_2+1+5.html

MECHANICAL DATA

On-Board Flying Lead Version:

(See also description of connectors)

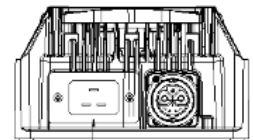


Mechanical	Fan-type No Handle
Dimensions (L x W x H)	251 x 137 x 80 mm 9.88 x 5.39 x 3.15 in
Weight	3.8kg / 8.38 lbs.

NO.	FUNCTION
1	BAT+
2	BAT-
3	12V+/NC
4	Wake up/NC
5	Wake up/NC
6	CAN_H
7	CAN_L
8	12V-/NC



Output socket model:
JNICON: M23 / 51-105311-01-0001

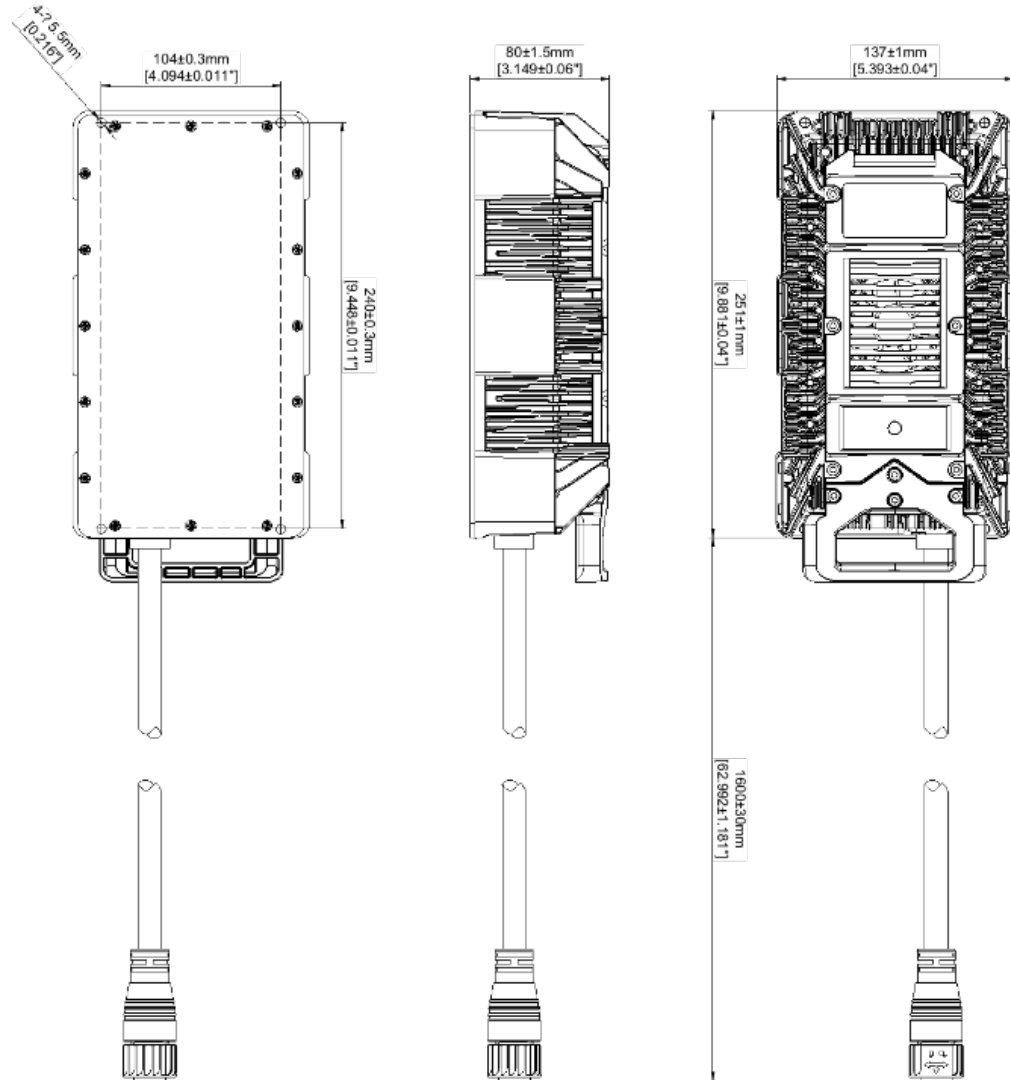


Input socket model:
IEC-C20

MECHANICAL DATA

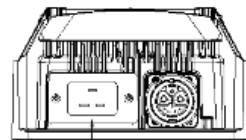
Off-Board Flying Lead Version:

(See also description of connectors)



Output socket model:
JINCON: M23.51-105311-01-0001)

NO.	FUNCTION
1	BAT+
2	BAT-
3	12V+/NC
4	Wake up/NC
5	Wake up/NC
6	CAN H
7	CAN L
8	12V-/NC



Input socket model:
IEC-C20

Mechanical	Fan-type with Handle
Dimensions (L x W x H)	277 x 137 x 80 mm 10.91 x 5.39 x 3.15 in
Weight	4.0kg / 8.82 lbs.

CONNECTOR DETAILS: On & Off Board Flying Lead Version

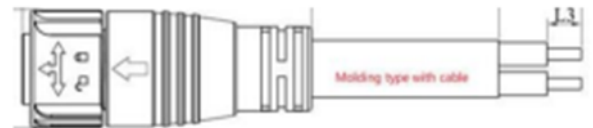
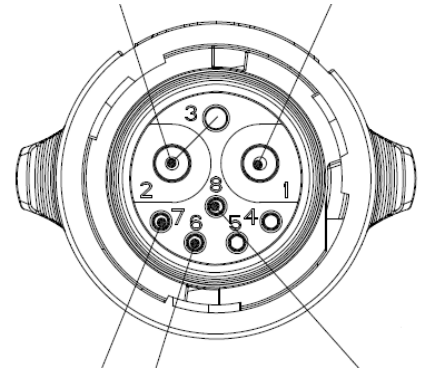
Charger Side Connector Details

AC Socket on Charger:
Standard IEC-C20 (male)



DC/Signal Male connector on Charger:
Jnicon 51-105311-01-0001 (Molding, 2+1+5)

Pin	Function	Wire
1	BAT+	10AWG
2	BAT-	10AWG
3	12V+ / NC	20AWG
4	Wake up / NC	22AWG
5	Wake up / NC	22AWG
6	CAN_H	22AWG
7	CAN_L	22AWG
8	12V- / NC	20AWG



Mating Connector Info: Customer Side

(will be provided with samples; for volume orders, customer must source separately).

AC mating connector (not provided):
Standard IEC-C20 (female) with cable.

DC/Signal mating connector (not provided):
Jnicon, 51-205352-02 (Female 2+1+5 pins)



https://www.jniconconnector.com/buy-M23_self_locking_2+1+5.html